CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

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Kingdom of Cambodia Nation Religion King

Chairman

Member

Member

Member

Member



STATEMENT BY BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The Board of Directors has pleasure in submitting the condensed interim financial information of LOLC (Cambodia) Plc. ("the Company") for the Nine-month period ended 30 September 2020.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

The Board of Directors of the Company during the period and up to the date of this report are:

- 1. Mr. Brindley Chrishantha Gajanayake de Zylva
- 2. Mr. Indrajith Wijesiriwardana
- 3. Mr. Hans Michael Theodor Moormann
- 4. Mr. Dulip Rasika Samaraweera
- 5. Mr. Francisco Kankanamalage Conrad Prasad Nirosh Dias

In the opinion of the Board of Directors, the condensed interim financial information of the Company is prepared, in all material respects, the financial position of the Company as at 30 September 2020 and its financial performance for the three-month and nine-month periods then ended, changes in equity and cash flows of the Company for the nine-month period then ended, in accordance with Cambodian International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

On behalf of the Board of Directors



1 3 NOV 2020

Ideas for Growth



Report on review of condensed interim financial information

To the Shareholders of LOLC (Cambodia) Plc.

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed interim statement of financial position of LOLC (Cambodia) Plc. ("the Company") as at 30 September 2020, the related condensed interim statements of profit or loss and other comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods then ended, the related condensed interim statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine-month period then ended and the condensed notes to the interim financial information. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of this condensed interim financial information in accordance with Cambodian International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting". Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on this condensed interim financial information based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with Cambodian International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of interim financial information performed by the independent auditor of the entity". A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Cambodian International Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying condensed interim financial information is not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Cambodian International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting".

Emphasis of matter

We draw attention to Note 33 to the condensed interim financial information, which describes the adjustments of prior period balances related to overstatement of impairment loss on loans and advances and overstatement of income tax expenses. Our conclusion is not modified in respect of this matter.



Other matter

The condensed interim financial information of the Company for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2019 was reviewed by another firm of auditors whose report, dated 29 November 2019, expressed an unmodified conclusion on this condensed interim financial information.

For PricewaterhouseCoopers (Cambodia) Ltd.

122325 ICA 658 ราชอุเมีลร์(เอ Price +arboa c. 1937557 By Kuy Lim Partner

Phnom Penh, Kingdom of Cambodia 13 November 2020

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

	Notes	30 September 2020 KHR'000	31 December 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	31 December 2019 US\$
ASSETS					
Cash on hand Deposits and placements with the	6	103,368,700	105,185,581	25,211,878	25,812,413
central bank	7	315,935,336	570,920,007	77,057,399	140,103,069
Deposits and placements with banks Financial assets at fair value through	8	360,289,299	77,291,436	87,875,439	18,967,224
other comprehensive income	0	61,500	61,125	15,000	15,000
Loans and advances at amortised cost	9	3,340,821,309	3,115,481,925	814,834,466	764,535,442
Statutory deposits with the central bank Property and equipment	10 11	220,478,537 7,727,511	187,099,453 7,841,251	53,775,253 1,884,759	45,913,976 1,924,233
Right-of-use assets	12	18,205,389	19,667,508	4,440,339	4,826,382
Intangible assets	13	6,208,204	5,100,225	1,514,196	1,251,589
Deferred tax assets	14	23,535,807	9,127,261	5,740,441	2,239,819
Other assets	15	11,376,735	15,331,602	2,774,813	3,762,356
TOTAL ASSETS		4,408,008,327	4,113,107,374	1,075,123,983	1,009,351,503
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY					
LIABILITIES					
Deposits from banks and other financial					
institutions	16	188,824,658	93,135,131	46,054,795	22,855,247
Deposits from customers	17	2,045,423,387	1,771,835,361	498,883,753	434,806,223
Borrowings	18	1,202,582,377	1,426,459,591	293,312,775	350,051,433
Subordinated debts	19	135,980,481	120,587,586	33,165,971	29,592,046
Debt securities Lease liabilities	20 12	83,768,571 17,398,388	81,755,899 18,602,031	20,431,359 4,243,509	20,062,797 4,564,916
Current income tax liabilities	12	41,391,580	13,621,187	10,095,507	3,342,623
Employee benefits	21	3,912,589	2,850,672	954,290	699,551
Other liabilities	22	24,138,868	30,852,745	5,887,529	7,571,226
TOTAL LIABILITIES		3,743,420,899	3,559,700,203	913,029,488	873,546,062
FOURTY					
EQUITY Share capital		224,377,400	224,377,400	55,460,850	55,460,850
Retained earnings		229,794,912	107,919,896	56,597,338	26,740,647
General reserves		210,415,116	210,415,116	51,979,374	51,979,374
Regulatory reserves	23		10,694,759		2,645,229
Other reserves		-	-	(1,943,067)	(1,020,659)
TOTAL EQUITY		664,587,428	553,407,171	162,094,495	135,805,441
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		4,408,008,327	4,113,107,374	1,075,123,983	1,009,351,503

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

		Three-month period ended			Nine-month period ended				
		30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September
	Notes	2020 KHR'000	2019 KHR'000	2020 US\$	2019 US\$	2020 KHR'000	2019 KHR'000	2020 US\$	2019 US\$
	Notes		(Restated)	035	(Restated)		(Restated)	035	(Restated)
			(Reviewed but		(Reviewed but		(Reviewed but		(Reviewed but
			unaudited)		unaudited)		unaudited)		unaudited)
Interest income	24	166,518,306	137,045,272	40,663,811	33,531,997	498,045,039	372,632,092	122,010,054	92,053,382
Interest expense	24	(68,850,520)	(56,190,739)	(16,813,314)	(13,748,652)	(206,723,907)	(148,144,815)	(50,642,799)	(36,597,039)
Net interest income	24	97,667,786	80,854,533	23,850,497	19,783,345	291,321,132	224,487,277	71,367,255	55,456,343
		, <u>, , , _</u>		<u> </u>	· · ·	<u> </u>			· · · · ·
Fee and commission income	25	5,160,519	3,752,631	1,260,200	918,188	13,637,784	9,424,969	3,340,956	2,328,303
Fee and commission expense	25	(246,137)	(298,996)	(60,107)	(73,158)	(558,897)	(956,294)	(136,917)	(236,239)
Net fee and commission income	25	4,914,382	3,453,635	1,200,093	845,030	13,078,887	8,468,675	3,204,039	2,092,064
Other operating income		1,680,339	1,207,676	410,339	295,492	4,318,703	3,542,738	1,057,987	875,182
Other (losses)/gains – net		(747,761)	483,652	(182,603)	118,339	(1,848,487)	1,390,980	(452,839)	343,622
Total other operating income		932,578	1,691,328	227,736	413,831	2,470,216	4,933,718	605,148	1,218,804
		,		,	,	, ,	, ,	,	
Credit impairment losses	26	(28,237,687)	(3,060,788)	(6,895,650)	(748,908)	(45,369,255)	(10,011,740)	(11,114,467)	(2,473,256)
Net other operating loss		(27,305,109)	(1,369,460)	(6,667,914)	(335,077)	(42,899,039)	(5,078,022)	(10,509,319)	(1,254,452)
Personnel expenses	27	(31,284,459)	(26,224,981)	(7,639,673)	(6,416,682)	(86,468,584)	(71,529,827)	(21,182,897)	(17,670,412)
Depreciation and amortisation charges		(2,467,326)	(2,677,996)	(602,522)	(655,247)	(7,808,587)	(7,550,923)	(1,912,932)	(1,865,347)
Other operating expenses	28	(9,445,458)	(9,563,596)	(2,306,583)	(2,340,004)	(28,737,642)	(25,744,955)	(7,040,089)	(6,359,920)
				<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>					
Profit before income tax		32,079,816	44,472,135	7,833,898	10,881,365	138,486,167	123,052,225	33,926,057	30,398,276
Income tax expense	29	(6,634,898)	(4,537,417)	(1,620,244)	(1,110,207)	(27,305,910)	(11,978,797)	(6,689,346)	(2,959,189)
	20	(0,001,000)	(1,001,111)	(1,020,211)	(1,110,207)	(21,000,010)	(11,010,101)	(0,000,010)	(2,000,100)
Profit for the period		25,444,918	39,934,718	6,213,654	9,771,158	111,180,257	111,073,428	27,236,711	27,439,087
Other comprehensive income:									
Items that will not reclassified to profit or loss									
Currency translation differences		-	-	(237,804)	(915,981)	-	-	(922,408)	(2,078,052)
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax				(237,804)	(915,981)			(922,408)	(2,078,052)
Total comprehensive income for the period		25,444,918	39,934,718	5,975,850	8,855,177	111,180,257	111,073,428	26,314,303	25,361,035
-									
Profit attributable to:									
Owners of the Company		25,444,918	39,934,718	6,213,654	9,771,158	111,180,257	111,073,428	27,236,711	27,439,087
Total comprehensive income attributable to: Owners of the Company		25,444,918	39,934,718	5,975,850	8,855,177	111,180,257	111,073,428	26,314,303	25,361,035
Owners of the Company		20,444,910	33,334,710	5,975,050	0,000,177	111,100,237	111,073,420	20,314,303	20,001,000

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

						Attribu	utable to owne	rs of the Con	npany					
	Share capital KHR'000	Retained earnings KHR'000	General reserves KHR'000	Advance capital contribution KHR'000	Regulatory reserves KHR'000	Other reserves KHR'000	Total KHR'000	Share capital US\$	Retained earnings US\$	General reserves US\$	Advance capital contribution US\$	Regulatory reserves US\$	Other reserves US\$	Total US\$
Balance at 1 January 2019	120,000,000	66,497,044	110,415,116	20,846,600	8,384,769	-	326,143,529	29,701,373	16,517,832	27,300,203	5,153,671	2,075,142	422,393	81,170,614
Profit for the period (Restated) Other comprehensive income –		111,073,428	-	-	-	-	111,073,428	-	27,439,087	-	-	-	-	27,439,087
currency translation differences Total comprehensive income the	-				-								(2,078,052)	(2,078,052)
period	<u> </u>	111,073,428		<u> </u>			111,073,428		27,439,087				(2,078,052)	25,361,035
Transactions with owners in their capacity as owners: Issue of share capital Transfer to share capital Transfer to regulatory reserves	41,765,400 20,846,600	- - (4,149,175)	:	41,765,400 (20,846,600) -	4,149,175	- - -	83,530,800 - -	10,317,540 5,149,852 -	- - (1,024,994)	-	10,317,540 (5,149,852) -	- - 1,024,994	-	20,635,080 - -
Total transactions with owners in their capacity as owners:	62,612,000	(4,149,175)		20,918,800	4,149,175		83,530,800	15,467,392	(1,024,994)		5,167,688	1,024,994		20,635,080
Balance at 30 September 2019 (Restated)	182,612,000	173,421,297	110,415,116	41,765,400	12,533,944		520,747,757	45,168,765	42,931,925	27,300,203	10,321,359	3,100,136	(1,655,659)	127,166,729
Balance at 1 January 2020	224,377,400	107,919,896	210,415,116	-	10,694,759	-	553,407,171	55,460,850	26,740,647	51,979,374	-	2,645,229	(1,020,659)	135,805,441
Profit for the period Other comprehensive income – currency translation differences		111,180,257 -	-	-	-	-	111,180,257 -	-	27,236,711 -	-	-	-	- (922,408)	27,236,711 (922,408)
Total comprehensive income for the period		111,180,257					111,180,257		27,236,711				(922,408)	26,314,303
Transactions with owners in their capacity as owners: Transfer to regulatory reserves Currency translation differences Total transactions with owners		10,694,759			(10,694,759)		-		2,619,980		-	(2,619,980) (25,249) (2,645,229)		
			010 415 440		, <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>		CC4 E07 400	FE 400 850		E4 070 074		<u> </u>	(1.042.067)	
Balance at 30 September 2020	224,377,400	229,794,912	210,415,116	-	-		664,587,428	55,460,850	56,597,338	51,979,374	-	-	(1,943,067)	162,094,495

CONDENSED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

			Nine-month pe	eriod ended	
	Notes	30 September 2020 KHR'000	30 September 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	30 September 2019 US\$
			(Restated) (Reviewed but unaudited)		(Restated) (Reviewed but unaudited)
Cash flows from operating activities					
Cash used in operations	30	(37,515,769)	(342,873,661)	(9,190,538)	(84,701,992)
Interest received Interest paid		494,636,382 (192,589,552)	379,252,611 (129,287,014)	121,175,008 (47,180,194)	93,688,886 (31,938,492)
Income tax paid		(13,944,063)	(25,214,530)	(3,415,988)	(6,228,886)
Employee benefits paid		(3,052,979)		(747,913)	
Cash generated from/(used in) operating					
activities		247,534,019	(118,122,594)	60,640,375	(29,180,484)
Cash flows from investing activities					
Capital guarantee deposits		-	(6,261,200)	-	(1,546,739)
Deposits and placements with the central bank - maturity more than three months		(408,611)		(100,101)	
Purchases of property and equipment	11	(3,060,293)	(4,959,903)	(749,704)	- (1,225,272)
Purchases of intangible assets	13	(1,561,696)	(870,660)	(382,581)	(215,084)
Proceeds from disposals of property and		74.440	45.005	40.007	0.000
equipment		74,443	15,905	18,237	3,929
Cash used in investing activities		(4,956,157)	(12,075,858)	(1,214,149)	(2,983,166)
Cash flows from financing activities					
Proceeds from issuance of share capital		-	62,612,000	-	15,467,392
Advance capital contribution		-	20,918,800	-	5,167,688
Proceeds from borrowings		227,570,595	424,675,217	55,749,778	104,909,886
Repayments of borrowings Proceeds from subordinated debts		(450,278,365) 20,475,000	(190,665,022) 4,080,400	(110,308,272) 5,015,924	(47,101,043) 1,008,004
Repayments of subordinated debts		(6,512,000)	(6,448,000)	(1,595,296)	(1,592,885)
Proceeds from issuance of corporate bonds			80,000,000		19,762,846
Principal element of lease payment		(3,509,769)	(3,137,851)	(859,816)	(775,161)
Cash (used in)/generated from financing					
activities		(212,254,539)	392,035,544	(51,997,682)	96,846,727
Net increase in cash and cash					
equivalents		30,323,323	261,837,092	7,428,544	64,683,077
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of		750 004 000	000 007 050	404 000 075	04 000 000
period Currency translation differences		752,231,266	369,337,050	184,280,075 (841,646)	91,239,390 (1,789,587)
		<u> </u>		(041,040)	(1,703,507)
Cash and cash equivalents at end of		700 554 500	621 474 440	100 966 070	154 100 000
period		782,554,589	631,174,142	190,866,973	154,132,880

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

1. GENERAL INFORMATION

LOLC (Cambodia) Plc. (formerly known as Thaneakea Phum (Cambodia) Ltd.) ("the Company"), a licensed micro-finance institution, incorporated in the Kingdom of Cambodia and registered with the Ministry of Commerce ("MoC") as a public limited company under the registration number Co. 1413 E/2002, dated 23 May 2002 and changed to the new registration number 00012829 dated 28 September 2015. After a change in the shareholding structure in September 2014, the Company became a subsidiary of LOLC Micro Investments Ltd., a company incorporated in Sri Lanka. The ultimate parent is LOLC Holdings PLC (previously known as Lanka ORIX Leasing Company PLC), a company incorporated in Sri Lanka and listed on the Colombo Stock Exchange.

On 11 September 2015, the Company obtained a Micro-finance Deposit Taking Institution ("MDI") license to conduct deposit taking business from the National Bank of Cambodia ("NBC" or "the central bank").

On 16 September 2017, LOLC Micro investments Ltd. and DWM Investment Asia Ltd, transferred/sold all their shareholding of 96.97% to LOLC Private Limited which was approved by NBC on 28 November 2017. NBC approved for the change in ownership on 14 March 2018 and endorsed by the MoC on 25 June 2018.

The principal activity of the Company is to provide micro-finance services (deposit-taking and lending) to the rural population, micro-enterprises and small and medium enterprises through its head office in Phnom Penh and its various branches in the Kingdom of Cambodia. Its corporate objective is to provide reliable and affordable access to financial services to micro-entrepreneurs and small and medium enterprises.

The Company has 79 office locations (78 branches and a head office in Phnom Penh). The Company's registered office is at Building No. 666B, Street 271, Sangkat Boeung Tumpun 2, Khan Mean Chey, Phnom Penh, the Kingdom of Cambodia.

The condensed interim financial information was authorised to issue by the Board of Directors on 13 November 2020.

This condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020 has been reviewed but not audited.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

This condensed interim financial information for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020 has been prepared in accordance with Cambodian International Accounting Standard 34 - Interim financial reporting ("CIAS 34").

This condensed interim financial information does not include all the notes of the type normally included in the annual audited financial statements. Accordingly, this report is to be read in conjunction with the annual audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019, which have been prepared in accordance with Cambodian International Financial Reporting Standards ("CIFRS").

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year and corresponding interim reporting period.

The comparative information for the condensed statements of profit or loss and other comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods then ended, changes in equity and cash flows for the nine-month period then ended, and related explanatory notes for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2019 has been reviewed but not audited.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (continued)

New and amended standards adopted by the Company

A number of new or amended standards became applicable for the current reporting period. Those standards and amendments have no impact as a result the Company did not have to change its accounting policies or make retrospective adjustments.

COVID-19 Related Rent Concessions – Amendments to CIFRS 16

As a result of the novel coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic, rent concessions have been granted to lessees. Such concessions might take a variety of forms, including payment holidays and deferral of lease payments. In May 2020, the IASB made an amendment to CIFRS 16 Leases which provides lessees with an option to treat qualifying rent concessions in the same way as they would if they were not lease modifications. In many cases, this will result in accounting for the concessions as variable lease payments in the period in which they are granted.

Entities applying the practical expedients must disclose this fact, whether the expedient has been applied to all qualifying rent concessions or, if not, information about the nature of the contracts to which it has been applied, as well as the amount recognised in profit or loss arising from the rent concessions.

The Company does not have any rent concession during the period so the amendment has no impact on the condensed interim financial information.

3. SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN THE CURRENT REPORTING PERIOD

Impact on impairment charge from COVID-19

The COVID-19 declared as pandemic has spread into Cambodia since late January 2020. Due to the rapidly unfolding COVID-19 pandemic, the country economy is experiencing an economic downturn, and a prolonged downturn could potentially have an impact on the quality of the financial assets including loans and advances. The COVID-19 impact on credit risk could be more severe and immediate in various sectors. To consider the effect of COVID-19 pandemic on the Company's loans and advances, the managements continuously refresh the macroeconomic variables quarterly to reflect the current economic condition in its forward-looking model. For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020, the management has refreshed the latest macroeconomics variables available which were up to 30 September 2020. The managements believe that the adjustment is reflected the most recent economic condition. The longevity of COVID-19 pandemic has also led to uncertain economic environment which may results in higher credit impairment expenses. As a result, the managements have adjusted the Company's probability weighted percentage in the probability weighted forward looking Probability of Default ("PD") to give a heavier weight to the worst case scenario and a lighter weight to the best case scenario while keeping the base percentage the same.

The table below show the scenario probability weighted percentage as at 31 December 2019 (before COVID-19 pandemic) and as at 30 September 2020 (after COVID-19 pandemic).

Scenario probability weighting

As at 30 September 2020	Base	Best	Worst
	%	%	%
Scenario probability weighting	60%	15%	25%

3. SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN THE CURRENT REPORTING PERIOD (continued)

Scenario probability weighting (continued)

As at 31 December 2019	Base %	Best	Worst %
Scenario probability weighting	60%	20%	20%

In the light of COVID-19 pandemic, the central bank has issued a circular on loan restructuring during COVID-19 which encourages financial institutions to provide loan restructuring to borrowers in priority sectors that are heavily affected by the pandemic. The Company has restructured loans for borrowers who are having financial difficulties. As a result, the Company has downgraded the staging of the borrowers which resulted in higher credit impairment expenses being recognised during the period.

Other than additional impairment loss recognised, management considers that the Company's activities may be slow in this short period but would not lead to a going concern issue given the size of the operations, current profitability level and liquidity headroom of the Company.

4. CRITICAL ACCOUNTING ESTIMATES, ASSUMPTIONS AND JUDGEMENTS

The Company make estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates will, by definition, rarely equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amount of assets and liabilities within the next reporting period are outlined below:

i) Measurement of expected credit loss allowance

The Company assesses on a forward-looking basis the expected credit losses ("ECL") associated with its debt instrument assets carried at amortised cost and FVOCI and with the exposure arising from credit commitments. The measurement of ECL allowance reflects reasonable and supportable information that is available without undue cost or effort at the reporting date about past events, current conditions and forecasts of future economic conditions. Management noted the impact of COVID-19 pandemic on its assessment of the ECL allowance on its financial assets including the restructured loans resulted from the impact of COVID-19 pandemic, and management has made specific to the allowance for impairment for the reporting period.

ii) Functional currency

The management considers the KHR currency that most faithfully represents the economic effect of the underlying transactions, events and conditions. The critical factors which trigger the KHR being the functional currency include the currency that is regulated for loans to customers to certain extend by the central bank, staff costs, the source of equity funding in which the Company receives share subscriptions from and the distribution of dividends to its shareholders.

The other significant estimates, assumptions and judgements made by management in applying the Company's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty are the same as those that applied to the annual audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2019.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

5. SEGMENT REVENUE AND INFORMATION

The Company has only one reportable segment, namely, interest income. The chief operating decision-maker ("the management team") reviews the internal management report, which reports the performances of the interest income segment as a whole, to assess performance and allocate resources. The management team also reviews profit before tax and net profit as a whole compared to prior periods.

6. CASH ON HAND

	30 September 2020 KHR'000	31 December 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	31 December 2019 US\$
Current:				
Khmer Riel	17,209,910	20,383,956	4,197,539	5,002,198
US Dollars	78,705,777	81,937,814	19,196,531	20,107,439
Thai Baht	7,453,013	2,863,811	1,817,808	702,776
	103,368,700	105,185,581	25,211,878	25,812,413

7. DEPOSITS AND PLACEMENTS WITH THE CENTRAL BANK

	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2020	2019	2020	2019
	KHR'000	KHR'000	US\$	US\$
Current: Settlement accounts	8,124,659	2,677,807	1,981,624	657,131
Current accounts	307,201,885	568,042,019	74,927,289	139,396,814
Negotiable certificate of deposits	608,792	200,181	148,486	49,124
	315,935,336	570,920,007	77,057,399	140,103,069

The Company has pledged negotiable certificate of deposits amounting to KHR 400,000 thousand (31 December 2019: KHR 200,000 thousand) with the central bank as collateral for settlement clearing accounts.

Annual interest rates of deposits and placements with the central bank are as follows:

<u>30 September 2020</u> <u>31 December 2019</u>

Settlement accounts	0.00%	0.00%
Current accounts	0.00%	0.00%
Negotiable certificates of deposits	0.18%-1.94%	0.61%

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

8. DEPOSITS AND PLACEMENTS WITH BANKS

	30 September 2020 KHR'000	31 December 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	31 December 2019 US\$
Current - deposits and placements with local banks:				
Savings deposits	104,294,526	41,598,705	25,437,689	10,208,271
Current accounts	150,927,538	36,473,452	36,811,595	8,950,541
Time deposits	108,637,281	-	26,496,898	-
	363,859,345	78,072,157	88,746,182	19,158,812
Less: Allowance for expected credit				
loss	(3,570,046)	(780,721)	(870,743)	(191,588)
	360,289,299	77,291,436	87,875,439	18,967,224

Annual interest rates of deposits and placements with banks are as follows:

	30 September 2020	31 December 2019		
Savings deposits	0% - 2.00%	0% – 2.00%		
Current accounts	0% – 1.75%	0% – 1.75%		
Term Deposits	0% – 1.75%	0%		

9. LOANS AND ADVANCES

	30 September 2020 KHR'000	31 December 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	31 December 2019 US\$
<i>At amortised cost</i> Group loans:				
Fixed term	9,444,106	17,609,593	2,303,439	4,321,373
End of cycle	413,545,595	329,854,709	100,864,779	80,945,941
	422,989,701	347,464,302	103,168,218	85,267,314
Individual loans: Fixed term End of cycle	2,672,535,104 299,233,319 2,971,768,423	2,495,764,137 282,940,994 2,778,705,131	651,837,831 72,983,736 724,821,567	612,457,457 69,433,373 681,890,830
Staff loans	22,123,337	20,603,698	5,395,936	5,056,122
Total gross loans	3,416,881,461	3,146,773,131	833,385,721	772,214,266
Less: Allowance for expected credit loss	(76,060,152)	(31,291,206)	(18,551,255)	(7,678,824)
Total net loans	3,340,821,309	3,115,481,925	814,834,466	764,535,442

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

9. LOANS AND ADVANCES (continued)

(a) Analysis by loan classification

	30 September 2020 KHR'000	31 December 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	31 December 2019 US\$
<i>Performing</i> Gross amount	2,562,521,568	3,127,350,043	625,005,260	767,447,864
Exposure at default	2,562,521,568	3,127,350,043	625,005,260	767,447,864
Allowance for expected credit loss	(29,286,576)	(24,377,268)	(7,143,067)	(5,982,152)
Under-performing				
Gross amount	801,248,166	3,646,766	195,426,382	894,912
Exposure at default	801,248,166	3,646,766	195,426,382	894,912
Allowance for expected credit loss	(22,247,744)	(552,581)	(5,426,278)	(135,603)
Non-performing				
Gross amount	53,111,727	15,776,322	12,954,079	3,871,490
Exposure at default	53,111,727	15,776,322	12,954,079	3,871,490
Allowance for expected credit loss	(24,525,832)	(6,361,357)	(5,981,910)	(1,561,069)
Total gross loans	3,416,881,461	3,146,773,131	833,385,721	772,214,266
Exposure at default	3,416,881,461	3,146,773,131	833,385,721	772,214,266
Allowance for expected credit loss	(76,060,152)	(31,291,206)	(18,551,255)	(7,678,824)

(b) Analysis by industry

	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2020	2019	2020	2019
	KHR'000	KHR'000	US\$	US\$
Trade and commerce	595,337,305	493,234,369	145,204,221	121,039,109
Services	553,396,997	420,091,494	134,974,877	103,089,937
Manufacturing	37,803,400	16,353,875	9,220,341	4,013,221
Transportation	18,934,022	36,750,608	4,618,054	9,018,554
Agriculture	907,780,378	1,075,119,979	221,409,848	263,833,125
Construction	132,992,016	297,546,619	32,437,077	73,017,575
Household/family	1,158,838,613	798,344,204	282,643,564	195,912,688
Others	11,798,730	9,331,983	2,877,739	2,290,057
Total gross loans	3,416,881,461	3,146,773,131	833,385,721	772,214,266

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

9. LOANS AND ADVANCES (continued)

(c) Analysis by maturity

	30 September 2020 KHR'000	31 December 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	31 December 2019 US\$
Not later than 1 year Later than 1 year and no later than 3	231,669,415	217,135,654	56,504,735	53,284,823
years Later than 3 years and no later than	1,218,482,390	1,123,912,583	297,190,827	275,806,769
5 years Later than 5 years	1,750,615,355 216,114,301	1,682,330,381 123,394,513	426,979,355 52,710,804	412,841,811 30,280,863
Total gross loans	3,416,881,461	3,146,773,131	833,385,721	772,214,266

(d) Analysis by relationship

	30 September 2020 KHR'000	31 December 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	31 December 2019 US\$
Related parties (including staff loans) Non-related parties	22,123,337 3,394,758,124	17,596,880 3,129,176,251	5,395,936 827,989,785	4,318,253 767,896,013
Total gross loans	3,416,881,461	3,146,773,131	833,385,721	772,214,266

(e) Analysis by residency

	30 September 2020 KHR'000	31 December 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	31 December 2019 US\$
Residents Non-residents	3,416,881,461	3,146,773,131	833,385,721	772,214,266
Total gross loans	3,416,881,461	3,146,773,131	833,385,721	772,214,266

(f) Interest rates

These loans and advances to customers earn annual interest rates as below:

	30 September 2020	31 December 2019
Short term loans	11.00% – 18.00%	11.00% – 18.00%
Long term loans	9.00% – 18.00%	9.87% – 18.00%

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

9. LOANS AND ADVANCES (continued)

(g) Allowance for expected credit loss

	30 September 2020 KHR'000	31 December 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	31 December 2019 US\$
12-month ECL (Stage 1)	29,286,576	24,377,268	7,143,067	5,982,152
Lifetime ECL-not credit impaired (Stage 2)	22,247,744	552,581	5,426,278	135,603
Lifetime ECL-credit impaired (Stage 3)	24,525,832	6,361,357	5,981,910	1,561,069
	76,060,152	31,291,206	18,551,255	7,678,824

(h) Expected credit loss reconciliation – loans and advances

	Stage 1	Stage 2 Lifetime ECL	Stage 3 Lifetime ECL	
	12-month ECL KHR'000	not Credit- Impaired KHR'000	Credit- Impaired KHR'000	Total KHR'000
Expected Credit Losses				
Loss allowance as at 1 January 2020	24,377,268	552,581	6,361,357	31,291,206
Changes due to exposure:				
Transfer to stage 1	19,280	(10,974)	(8,306)	-
Transfer to stage 2	(5,085,926)	5,133,801	(47,875)	-
Transfer to stage 3	(460,198)	(420,690)	880,888	-
Net remeasurement of loss allowance (*)	(1,092,512)	12,464,423	13,710,447	25,082,358
New financial assets originated or				~~ ~~ ~~~
purchased	16,626,275	4,527,305	1,837,290	22,990,870
Financial assets derecognised during the	(5 400 440)		(040,004)	(5.405.000)
period other than write off	(5,198,118)	(74,954)	(212,264)	(5,485,336)
Unwinding of discount	-	-	1,920,260	1,920,260
Foreign exchange differences	100,507	76,252	84,035	260,794
Less allowance of at 20 September				
Loss allowance as at 30 September 2020	29,286,576	22,247,744	24,525,832	76,060,152
2020	20,200,070	22,241,144	27,020,002	70,000,102
In US\$ equivalent	7,143,067	5,426,278	5,981,910	18,551,255
	1,110,001	0,120,210	0,001,010	.0,001,200

(*) Impact of the measurement of ECL due to changes in exposure at default ("EAD") and probability of default ("PD") during the period arising from refreshing of inputs to models from the impact of COVID-19 pandemic on the macroeconomic forecasts.

9. LOANS AND ADVANCES (continued)

(h) Expected credit loss reconciliation – loans and advances (continued)

	Stage 1 12-month ECL <u>KHR'000</u>	Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not Credit- Impaired KHR'000	Stage 3 Lifetime ECL Credit- Impaired KHR'000	Total KHR'000
Gross carrying amount Gross carrying amount as at 1 January 2020	3,127,350,043	3,646,766	15,776,322	3,146,773,131
Changes due to financial instruments recognised: Transfer to stage 1 Transfer to stage 2 Transfer to stage 3	107,399 (721,423,369) (29,497,465)	(86,192) 721,529,434 (2,776,769)	(21,207) (106,065) 32,274,234	- - -
New financial assets originated or purchased Financial assets derecognised during	873,073,807	79,368,916	5,744,936	958,187,659
the period other than write off Gross carrying amount as at 30 September 2020	<u>(687,088,847)</u> 2,562,521,568	<u>(433,989)</u> 801,248,166	<u>(556,493)</u> 53,111,727	<u>(688,079,329)</u> 3,416,881,461
In US\$ equivalent	625,005,260	195,426,382	12,954,079	833,385,721
	Stage 1 12-month ECL KHR'000	Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not Credit- Impaired KHR'000	Stage 3 Lifetime ECL Credit- Impaired KHR'000	Total KHR'000
Expected Credit Losses Loss allowance as at 1 January 2019	12-month ECL	Lifetime ECL not Credit- Impaired	Lifetime ECL Credit- Impaired	
Loss allowance as at 1 January 2019 <i>Changes due to exposure:</i> Transfer to stage 1 Transfer to stage 2 Transfer to stage 3 Net remeasurement of loss allowance	12-month ECL KHR'000	Lifetime ECL not Credit- Impaired KHR'000	Lifetime ECL Credit- Impaired KHR'000	KHR'000
Loss allowance as at 1 January 2019 <i>Changes due to exposure:</i> Transfer to stage 1 Transfer to stage 2 Transfer to stage 3	12-month ECL KHR'000 14,482,901 64,280 (84,286) (295,633)	Lifetime ECL not Credit- Impaired KHR'000 438,766 (27,866) 85,490 (321,415)	Lifetime ECL Credit- Impaired KHR'000 6,774,028 (36,414) (1,204) 617,048	KHR'000 21,695,695 - -
Loss allowance as at 1 January 2019 <i>Changes due to exposure:</i> Transfer to stage 1 Transfer to stage 2 Transfer to stage 3 Net remeasurement of loss allowance New financial assets originated or purchased Financial assets derecognised during the period other than write off	12-month ECL KHR'000 14,482,901 64,280 (84,286) (295,633) (2,516,413) 15,198,071 (4,967,525)	Lifetime ECL not Credit- Impaired KHR'000 438,766 (27,866) 85,490 (321,415) 278,681 141,231 (77,534)	Lifetime ECL Credit- Impaired KHR'000 6,774,028 (36,414) (1,204) 617,048 2,358,388 206,965 (535,064)	KHR'000 21,695,695 - - 120,656 15,546,267 (5,580,123)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

9. LOANS AND ADVANCES (continued)

(h) Expected credit loss reconciliation – loans and advances (continued)

	Stage 1 12-month	Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not Credit-	Stage 3 Lifetime ECL Credit-	
	ECL KHR'000	Impaired KHR'000	Impaired KHR'000	Total KHR'000
Gross carrying amount Gross carrying amount as at 1				
January 2019	1,925,376,214	2,666,446	16,047,786	1,944,090,446
Changes due to financial instruments recognised:				
Transfer to stage 1	305,793	(199,839)	(105,954)	-
Transfer to stage 2	(3,069,070)	3,070,538	(1,468)	-
Transfer to stage 3 New financial assets originated or	(7,057,002)	(1,916,638)	8,973,640	-
purchased Financial assets derecognised during	1,542,579,806	485,182	(1,077,458)	1,541,987,530
the period other than write off	(676,997,504)	(466,209)	(1,401,524)	(678,865,237)
Gross carrying amount as at 30				
September 2019	2,781,138,237	3,639,480	22,435,022	2,807,212,739
In US\$ equivalent	679,154,637	888,762	5,478,637	685,522,036

10. STATUTORY DEPOSITS WITH THE CENTRAL BANK

	30 September 2020 KHR'000	31 December 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	31 December 2019 US\$
<i>Current</i> Reserve requirement <i>Non-current</i>	197,871,594	164,661,713	48,261,364	40,407,782
Capital guarantee deposits	22,606,943	22,437,740	5,513,889	5,506,194
	220,478,537	187,099,453	53,775,253	45,913,976

Annual interest rates of statutory deposits with the central bank are as follows:

	30 September 2020	31 December 2019
Reserve requirement	0.00%	0.00%
Capital guarantee	3.00%	3.00%

11. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

	Furniture and equipment KHR'000	Motor vehicles KHR'000	Computer equipment KHR'000	Leasehold improvement KHR'000	Total KHR'000
As at 31 December 2019					
Cost	3,801,978	13,168,697	11,514,920	1,600,256	30,085,851
Accumulated depreciation	(2,708,606)	(11,680,536)	(7,106,314)	(749,144)	(22,244,600)
Net book amount	1,093,372	1,488,161	4,408,606	851,112	7,841,251
In US\$ equivalents	268,312	365,193	1,081,867	208,861	1,924,233
Nine-month period ended 30 September 2020 Opening net book amount Additions Disposals Depreciation charge	1,093,372 363,410 (802) (415,452)	1,488,161 589,539 - (590,561)	4,408,606 2,073,876 (471) (1,985,805)	851,112 33,468 - (180,942)	7,841,251 3,060,293 (1,273) (3,172,760)
Closing net book amount	1,040,528	1,487,139	4,496,206	703,638	7,727,511
At 30 September 2020 Cost Accumulated depreciation	4,164,586 (3,124,058)	13,758,236 (12,271,097)	13,588,325 (9,092,119)	1,633,724 (930,086)	33,144,871 (25,417,360)
Net book amount	1,040,528	1,487,139	4,496,206	703,638	7,727,511
In US\$ equivalents	253,787	362,717	1,096,636	171,619	1,884,759

12. LEASES

This note provides information for leases where the Company is a lessee.

The Company leases various buildings for its head office and branch operation. Rental contracts are typically made for fixed periods of 1 to 12 years. The leases have varying terms, escalation clauses and renewal rights. On renewal, the terms of the leases are renegotiated.

(i) Amounts recognised in the statement of financial position

	30 September 2020 KHR'000	31 December 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	31 December 2019 US\$
<i>Right-of-use assets (Non-current)</i> Buildings	18,205,389	19,667,508	4,440,339	4,826,382
Lease liabilities	18,205,389	19,667,508	4,440,339	4,826,382
Current Non-current	4,042,602 13,355,786	4,321,097 14,280,934	986,000 3,257,509	1,060,392 3,504,524
	17,398,388	18,602,031	4,243,509	4,564,916

Right-of-use assets' additions during the period were KHR 3,018,235 thousand (2019: KHR 6,452,378 thousand).

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

12. LEASES (continued)

(ii) Amounts recognised in the statement of profit or loss

The statement of profit or loss shows the following amounts relating to leases:

	Three-month period ended				Nine-month	period ended		
	30 September 2020 KHR'000	30 September 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	30 September 2019 US\$	30 September 2020 KHR'000	30 September 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	30 September 2019 US\$
		(Reviewed but unaudited)		(Reviewed but unaudited)		(Reviewed but unaudited)		(Reviewed but unaudited)
<i>Depreciation of right-of-use assets</i> Buildings	1,303,341	1,406,934	318,276	344,246	4,183,450	4,057,129	1,024,853	1,002,255
Interest expense (Note 24)	434,009	340,641	105,985	83,347	1,140,422	1,021,585	279,378	252,368
Expense relating to short-term lease and leases of low-value assets (included in operating expenses)	1,380,002	885,632	336,997	216,695	3,817,606	2,472,920	935,229	610,899
Total expenses related to leases	3,117,352	2,633,207	761,258	644,288	9,141,478	7,551,634	2,239,460	1,865,522

13. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

	Software and license KHR'000	Work in progress KHR'000	Total KHR'000
As at 31 December 2019 Cost Accumulated amortisation	5,112,580 (979,279)	966,924	6,079,504 (979,279)
Net book amount	4,133,301	966,924	5,100,225
In US\$ equivalents	1,014,307	237,282	1,251,589
Six-month period ended 30 September 2020 Opening net book amount Additions Transfer Disposals Amortisation charge	4,133,301 248,847 776,837 (1,340) (452,377)	966,924 1,312,849 (776,837) - -	5,100,225 1,561,696 (1,340) (452,377)
Closing net book amount	4,705,268	1,502,936	6,208,204
At 30 September 2020 Cost Accumulated amortisation	6,136,924 (1,431,656)	1,502,936 	7,639,860 (1,431,656)
Net book amount	4,705,268	1,502,936	6,208,204
In US\$ equivalents	1,147,626	366,570	1,514,196

14. DEFERRED TAX ASSETS

	30 September 2020 KHR'000	31 December 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	31 December 2019 US\$
<i>Non-current</i> Deferred tax assets Deferred tax liabilities	27,176,885 (3,641,078)	9,127,261	6,628,509 (888,068)	2,239,819
Net deferred tax assets	23,535,807	9,127,261	5,740,441	2,239,819

14. DEFERRED TAX ASSETS (continued)

Deferred tax assets:

	Impairment Ioss KHR'000	Unamortised Ioan fee KHR'000	Lease liabilities KHR'000	Accelerated depreciation KHR'000	Accrued expense KHR'000	Others KHR'000	Total KHR'000
As at 1 January 2019 (Charged)/credited to	4,303,314	-	-	207,666	1,620,202	1,898,373	8,029,555
profit or loss	2,316,127			(25,240)	354,792	(1,547,973)	1,097,706
As at 31 December 2019	6,619,441			182,426	1,974,994	350,400	9,127,261
In US\$ equivalent	1,624,403			44,767	484,661	85,988	2,239,819
As at 1 January 2020 (Charged)/credited to	6,619,441	-	-	182,426	1,974,994	350,400	9,127,261
profit or loss	5,415,663	8,399,807	3,479,678	42,274	303,380	408,822	18,049,624
As at 30 September 2020	12,035,104	8,399,807	3,479,678	224,700	2,278,374	759,222	27,176,885
In US\$ equivalent	2,935,391	2,048,734	848,702	54,805	555,701	185,176	6,628,509

Deferred tax liabilities

	Right-of-use assets KHR'000	Total KHR'000
As at 1 January 2019 Charged/(credited) to profit or loss	- -	-
As at 31 December 2019	<u> </u>	-
In US\$ equivalent		-
As at 1 January 2020 Charged/(credited) to profit or loss	- 3,641,078	- 3,641,078
As at 30 September 2020	3,641,078	3,641,078
In US\$ equivalent	888,068	888,068

15. OTHER ASSETS

	30 September 2020 KHR'000	31 December 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	31 December 2019 US\$
Account receivables	6,557,838	8,443,974	1,599,473	2,072,141
Prepayments	2,607,306	2,805,013	635,929	688,347
Office and house rental deposits	664,208	617,192	162,002	151,458
Supplies	107,569	232,041	26,236	56,943
Others	1,439,814	3,233,382	351,173	793,467
	11,376,735	15,331,602	2,774,813	3,762,356

15. OTHER ASSETS (continued)

	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2020	2019	2020	2019
	KHR'000	KHR'000	US\$	US\$
Current	10,712,527	14,714,410	2,612,811	3,610,898
Non-current	664,208	617,192	162,002	151,458
	11,376,735	15,331,602	2,774,813	3,762,356

16. DEPOSITS FROM BANKS AND OTHER FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS

	30 September 2020 KHR'000	31 December 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	31 December 2019 US\$
Savings deposits	1,691,838	737,750	412,643	181,043
Fixed deposits	184,452,473	90,177,022	44,988,409	22,129,331
	186,144,311	90,914,772	45,401,052	22,310,374
Accrued interest payables	2,680,347	2,220,359	653,743	544,873
	188,824,658	93,135,131	46,054,795	22,855,247
	30 September 2020 KHR'000	31 December 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	31 December 2019 US\$
Current Non-current	184,314,658 4,510,000	93,135,131 	44,954,795 1,100,000	22,855,247
	188,824,658	93,135,131	46,054,795	22,855,247

Annual interest rates for deposits from customers are as follows:

30 September 2020 31 December 2019

Savings deposits	1.00%	5.00%
Fixed deposits	2.50% - 7.00%	3.00% - 6.50%

17. DEPOSITS FROM CUSTOMERS

	30 September 2020 KHR'000	31 December 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	31 December 2019 US\$
Savings deposits Fixed deposits	175,013,381 <u>1,825,607,922</u> 2,000,621,303	165,310,766 <u>1,571,441,316</u> 1,736,752,082	42,686,190 445,270,225 487,956,415	40,567,059 <u>385,629,770</u> 426,196,829
Accrued interest payables	44,802,084	35,083,279	10,927,338	8,609,394
	2,045,423,387	1,771,835,361	498,883,753	434,806,223

17. DEPOSITS FROM CUSTOMERS (continued)

	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2020	2019	2020	2019
	KHR'000	KHR'000	US\$	US\$
Current	1,784,149,879	1,211,642,371	435,158,507	297,335,551
Non-current	261,273,508	560,192,990	63,725,246	137,470,672
	2,045,423,387	1,771,835,361	498,883,753	434,806,223

Annual interest rates for deposits from customers are as follows:

30 September 2020 31 December 2019

Savings deposits	3.00%	5.00%
Fixed deposits	3.50% - 10.50%	3.25% - 12.00%

18. BORROWINGS

	30 September 2020 KHR'000	31 December 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	31 December 2019 US\$
Current borrowings				
Overdraft	-	1,746,299	-	428,540
Other current borrowings	520,615,771	484,225,441	126,979,456	118,828,328
	520,615,771	485,971,740	126,979,456	119,256,868
Non-current borrowings	681,966,606	940,487,851	166,333,319	230,794,565
	1,202,582,377	1,426,459,591	293,312,775	350,051,433

During the period, the Company obtained additional borrowings of KHR 227,570,595 thousand (US\$55,749,778). The annual interest rates are ranging from 5.31% to 8.72% (2019: 5.50% to 9.88%).

	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	
	KHR'000	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	
Principal amount	1,187,572,717	1,413,439,888	289,651,882	346,856,414	
Interest payables	15,009,660	13,019,703	3,660,893	3,195,019	
	1,202,582,377	1,426,459,591	293,312,775	350,051,433	

19. SUBORDINATED DEBTS

	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	
	KHR'000	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	
Current	33,077,658	6,588,480	8,067,721	1,616,805	
Non-current	102,902,823	113,999,106	25,098,250	27,975,241	
	135,980,481	120,587,586	33,165,971	29,592,046	

19. SUBORDINATED DEBTS (continued)

During the period, the Company obtained additional subordinated debts of KHR 204,750,000 thousand (US\$5,015,924). The annual interest rates for all subordinated debts are ranging from 10.17% to 12.21% (2019: 10.17% to 12.21%).

	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December	
	2020	2019	2020	2019	
	KHR'000	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	
Principal amount	133,513,602	118,405,735	32,564,293	29,056,622	
Interest payables	2,466,879	2,181,851	601,678	535,424	
	135,980,481	120,587,586	33,165,971	29,592,046	

20. DEBT SECURITIES

The Company issued bond payables on 26 April 2019 with par value in amount of KHR 80,000,000 thousand with three-year maturity period. These bonds are divided into two types as plain bond and foreign exchange-indexed bond with coupon rate of 9% and 8% per annum, respectively.

	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2020	2019	2020	2019
	KHR'000	KHR'000	US\$	US\$
Current	2,905,126	1,224,548	708,568	300,502
Non-current	80,863,445	80,531,351	19,722,791	19,762,295
	83,768,571	81,755,899	20,431,359	20,062,797
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2020	2019	2020	2019
	KHR'000	KHR'000	US\$	US\$
Principal amount	80,863,445	80,531,351	19,722,791	19,762,295

21. EMPLOYEE BENEFITS

	30 September 2020 KHR'000	31 December 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	31 December 2019 US\$
<i>Provision on seniority payment:</i> Current Non-current	1,174,991 2,737,598	2,850,672	286,583 667,707	- 699,551
	3,912,589	2,850,672	954,290	699,551

22. OTHER LIABILITIES

	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2020	2019	2020	2019
	KHR'000	KHR'000	US\$	US\$
Tax payables	1,937,151	2,058,690	472,476	505,200
Staff bonuses and incentives	17,680,415	22,379,018	4,312,296	5,491,784
Accrued expenses	2,431,255	1,608,425	592,989	394,706
Others	2,090,047	4,806,612	509,768	1,179,536
	24,138,868	30,852,745	5,887,529	7,571,226
	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2020	2019	2020	2019
	KHR'000	KHR'000	US\$	US\$
Current Non-current	24,138,868	26,447,847 4,404,898	5,887,529	6,490,269 1,080,957
	24,138,868	30,852,745	5,887,529	7,571,226

23. REGULATORY RESERVES

As at the reporting date, the accumulated regulatory provision is lower than the accumulated impairment based on CIFRS 9, so the regulatory reserve is reversed to retained earnings as per the central bank's guidelines.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

24. NET INTEREST INCOME

	Three-month period ended				Nine-month period ended			
	30 September 2020 KHR'000	30 September 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	30 September 2019 US\$	30 September 2020 KHR'000	30 September 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	30 September 2019 US\$
		(Reviewed but		(Reviewed but		(Reviewed but		(Reviewed but
		unaudited)		unaudited)		unaudited)		unaudited)
Interest income from financial assets at amortised cost								
Loans and advances	165,078,414	136,546,694	40,312,189	33,410,006	495,847,043	371,466,202	121,471,593	91,765,366
Deposits and placements with banks	1,238,084	391,625	302,340	95,822	1,658,745	857,939	406,356	211,941
Deposits and placements with the								
central bank	201,808	106,953	49,282	26,169	539,251	307,951	132,105	76,075
Total interest income	166,518,306	137,045,272	40,663,811	33,531,997	498,045,039	372,632,092	122,010,054	92,053,382
Interest expense on financial liabilities at amortised cost								
Deposits from customers	(39,815,623)	(27,175,861)	(9,722,985)	(6,649,342)	(111,876,088)	(67,376,282)	(27,407,175)	(16,644,338)
Borrowings	(23,949,605)	(24,769,460)	(5,848,499)	(6,060,549)	(79,542,188)	(70,193,193)	(19,486,082)	(17,340,216)
Subordinated debts	(2,952,834)	(2,202,979)	(721,083)	(539,021)	(9,103,250)	(6,641,003)	(2,230,096)	(1,640,564)
Debt securities	(1,698,449)	(1,701,798)	(414,762)	(416,393)	(5,061,959)	(2,912,752)	(1,240,068)	(719,553)
Lease liabilities	(434,009)	(340,641)	(105,985)	(83,347)	(1,140,422)	(1,021,585)	(279,378)	(252,368)
	(68,850,520)	(56,190,739)	(16,813,314)	(13,748,652)	(206,723,907)	(148,144,815)	(50,642,799)	(36,597,039)
Net interest income	97,667,786	80,854,533	23,850,497	19,783,345	291,321,132	224,487,277	71,367,255	55,456,343

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

25. NET FEE AND COMMISSION INCOME

	Three-month period ended				Nine-month period ended			
	30 September 2020 KHR'000	30 September 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	30 September 2019 US\$	30 September 2020 KHR'000	30 September 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	30 September 2019 US\$
		(Reviewed but		(Reviewed but		(Reviewed but		(Reviewed but
		unaudited)		unaudited)		unaudited)		unaudited)
Fee and commission income Fees and commission income on								
loans	559,592	1,250,471	136,653	305,963	1,710,473	3,537,886	419,028	873,984
Penalty income	4,593,571	2,502,160	1,121,751	612,225	11,912,840	5,887,083	2,918,383	1,454,319
Other fees	7,356	-	1,796	-	14,471	-	3,545	-
	5,160,519	3,752,631	1,260,200	918,188	13,637,784	9,424,969	3,340,956	2,328,303
Fee and commission expense	(246,137)	(298,996)	(60,107)	(73,158)	(558,897)	(956,294)	(136,917)	(236,239)
Net fee and commission income	4,914,382	3,453,635	1,200,093	845,030	13,078,887	8,468,675	3,204,039	2,092,064

26. CREDIT IMPAIRMENT LOSSES

	Three-month period ended				Nine-month period ended			
	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September 30 September
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
	KHR'000	KHR'000	<u>US</u> \$	US\$	KHR'000	KHR'000	US\$	US\$
		(Restated)		(Restated)		(Restated)		(Restated)
		(Reviewed but		(Reviewed but		(Reviewed but		(Reviewed but
		unaudited)		unaudited)		unaudited)		unaudited)
Expected Credit Loss (ECL):								
Loans and advances	26,397,166	3,209,569	6,446,194	785,311	42,587,892	10,086,800	10,433,095	2,491,798
Deposits and placements with banks	1,840,521	(148,781)	449,456	(36,403)	2,781,363	(75,060)	681,372	(18,542)
	28,237,687	3,060,788	6,895,650	748,908	45,369,255	10,011,740	11,114,467	2,473,256

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

27. PERSONNEL EXPENSES

		Three-month period ended				Nine-month period ended			
	30 September 2020 KHR'000	30 September 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	30 September 2019 US\$	30 September 2020 KHR'000	30 September 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	30 September 2019 US\$	
		(Reviewed but unaudited)		(Reviewed but unaudited)		(Reviewed but unaudited)		(Reviewed but unaudited)	
Salaries and wage expenses Other benefits	29,289,010 1,995,449	23,694,380 2,530,601	7,152,383 487,290	5,797,499 619,183	80,442,508 6,026,076	- , - ,-	19,706,641 1,476,256	16,006,582 1,663,830	
	31,284,459	26,224,981	7,639,673	6,416,682	86,468,584	71,529,827	21,182,897	17,670,412	

28. GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

	Three-month period ended			Nine-month period ended				
	30 September 2020 KHR'000	30 September 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	30 September 2019 US\$	30 September 2020 KHR'000	30 September 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	30 September 2019 US\$
		(Reviewed but		(Reviewed but		(Reviewed but		(Reviewed but
		unaudited)		unaudited)		unaudited)		unaudited)
Insurance	1,521,560	1,223,865	371,565	299,453	4,673,588	3,084,624	1,144,926	762,012
Rental	1,380,002	885,632	336,997	216,695	3,817,606	2,472,920	935,229	610,899
Professional fees	1,242,446	1,245,385	303,406	304,719	2,979,382	2,649,344	729,883	654,482
Vehicle expenses	983,640	974,061	240,205	238,332	2,737,332	2,722,786	670,586	672,625
Office supplies and stationery	584,179	505,559	142,657	123,699	2,013,652	1,558,752	493,300	385,067
Utilities	407,610	421,393	99,538	103,106	1,231,442	1,178,152	301,676	291,045
Communication	435,710	386,647	106,400	94,604	1,257,426	1,130,634	308,042	279,307
Advertising	298,216	387,995	72,824	94,934	944,670	1,118,749	231,423	276,371
Security guard	322,733	291,953	78,811	71,435	954,727	864,840	233887	213,646
Board of directors' expenses (Note 31 (h))	160,487	167,117	39,191	40,890	488,358	506,360	119,637	125,089
Repairs and maintenance	90,145	107,821	22,013	26,381	274,856	325,332	67334	80,369
Charitable contributions	22,725	25,992	5,550	6,360	194,413	116,097	47,627	28,680
Others	1,996,005	2,940,176	487,426	719,396	7,170,190	8,016,365	1,756,539	1,980,328
	9,445,458	9,563,596	2,306,583	2,340,004	28,737,642	25,744,955	7,040,089	6,359,920

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

29. INCOME TAX EXPENSE

(a) Income tax expense

		Three-month period ended				Nine-month period ended			
	30 September 2020	30 September 2019	30 September 2020	30 September 2019	30 September 2020	30 September 2019	30 September 2020	30 September 2019	
	KHR'000	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	KHR'000	KHR'000	US\$	US\$	
		(Restated)		(Restated)		(Restated)		(Restated)	
		(Reviewed but		(Reviewed but		(Reviewed but		(Reviewed but	
		unaudited)		unaudited)		unaudited)		unaudited)	
Current income tax	13,262,072	3,346,968	3,238,601	818,930	41,714,456	9,162,320	10,219,122	2,263,419	
Deferred income tax	(6,627,174)	1,190,449	(1,618,357)	291,277	(14,408,546)	2,816,477	(3,529,776)	695,770	
	6,634,898	4,537,417	1,620,244	1,110,207	27,305,910	11,978,797	6,689,346	2,959,189	

(b) Reconciliation between income tax expenses and accounting profit

	Three-month period ended				Nine-month period ended			
	30 September 2020 KHR'000	30 September 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	30 September 2019 US\$	30 September 2020 KHR'000	30 September 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	30 September 2019 US\$
		(Restated) (Reviewed but unaudited)		(Restated) (Reviewed but unaudited)		(Restated) (Reviewed but unaudited)		(Restated) (Reviewed but unaudited)
Profit before income tax Tax expenses at 20% Tax effect of reconciling items: Expenses not deductible for tax	32,079,816 6,415,962	44,472,135 4,447,214	7,833,898 1,566,779	10,881,365 1,088,136	138,486,167 27,697,233	123,052,225 12,305,223	33,926,057 6,785,211	30,398,276 3,039,827
purposes Unrecognised previous deferred tax	64,664 154,272	90,203	15,791 37,674	22,071	214,949 (606,272)	208,640 (535,066)	52,658 (148,523)	51,542 (132,180)
Income tax expense	6,634,898	4,537,417	1,620,244	1,110,207	27,305,910	11,978,797	6,689,346	2,959,189

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

29. INCOME TAX EXPENSE (continued)

(b) Reconciliation between income tax expenses and accounting profit (continued)

Under the Cambodian tax regulations, the Company is subject to 20% Income Tax.

In accordance with the Sub-decree No. 01 of the Royal Government of Cambodia ("RGC") dated on 4 January 2019, an entity who listed corporate bond on Cambodia Securities Exchange ("CSX") is entitled up to 50% reduction on tax on profit (20%) for the period of three years.

The Company successfully listed its corporate bond on CSX on 26 April 2019. On 25 March 2020, the Company received an approval from the General Department of Taxation ("GDT") on the tax on profit reduction of 50% for the year ended 2019. In the GDT's letter also stated that the Company will entitle to reduction of tax on profit for the years ending 2020 and 2021 with the following conditions as per Prakas No. 183 MoEF Br.K dated 25 February 2020.

- Issue bond size is more than 20% of total assets, the reduction on tax on profit at 50%.
- Issue bond size is 20% or less than total assets, the reduction on tax on profit is based on a pro-rata basis but the tax incentive amount should not exceed KHR 80,000 million.

As at 30 September 2020, the Company's bond issuance was approximately 2% of total assets and the tax reduction incentive was insignificant to the condensed interim financial information. The Company estimated income tax liabilities at 20% tax rate for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2020. For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2019, the Company income tax liabilities was restated at 10% as the Company received full tax reduction for the year ended 31 December 2019 (Note 33).

30. CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES

	Nine-month period ended						
-	30 September	30 September	30 September	30 September			
	2020	2019	2020	2019			
	KHR'000	KHR'000	US\$	US\$			
		(Restated)		(Restated)			
		(Reviewed but		(Reviewed but			
		unaudited)		unaudited)			
Profit before income tax	138,486,167	123,052,225	33,926,057	30,398,276			
Adjustments for: Depreciation and amortisation							
charges	7,808,587	7,550,923	1,912,932	1,865,347			
Credit impairment losses	.,,	.,	.,,	.,,.			
(Note 26)	45,369,255	10,011,740	11,114,467	2,473,256			
Gain on disposals of property and							
equipment	(71,830)	(14,905)	(17,597)	(3,682)			
Provision for employee benefits	4,114,896	(583,867)	1,008,059	(144,236)			
Unrealised exchange losses/(gains)	2,478,187	(1,484,297)	607,101	(366,674)			
Net interest income (Note 24)	(291,321,132)	(224,487,277)	(71,367,255)	(55,456,343)			
Changes in working capital:							
Reserve requirement deposits	(33,209,881)	(57,209,375)	(8,135,689)	(14,132,751)			
Loans and advances	(267,509,768)	(869,849,658)	(65,533,995)	(214,883,809)			
Other assets	3,954,867	(8,066,057)	968,855	(1,992,603)			
Deposits from banks and other							
financial institutions	95,229,539	37,769,166	23,329,138	9,330,327			
Deposits from customers	263,869,221	648,025,398	64,642,141	160,085,326			
Other liabilities	(6,713,877)	(7,587,677)	(1,644,752)	(1,874,426)			
Cash used in operations	(27 515 760)	(342,873,661)	(0, 100, 529)	(84 701 002)			
	(37,515,769)	(342,073,001)	(9,190,538)	(84,701,992)			

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

31. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

The Company entered into a number of transactions with related parties in the normal course of business. The volumes of related party transactions, outstanding balance at the period end and relating expenses and income for the period are as follows:

(a) Related parties and relationship

The related parties of and their relationship with the Company are as follows:

Relationship	Related party
Ultimate parent	LOLC Holdings Plc.
Shareholders	LOLC Private Limited TPC-ESOP Co., Ltd.
Related company	Entity under the same parent company
Key management personnel	All directors of the Company who make critical decisions in relation to the strategic direction of the Company and senior management staff (including their close family members)

(b) Loans and advances to key management personnel

	30 September 2020 KHR'000	31 December 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	31 December 2019 US\$
Loans to key management personne	2,496,480	255,891	608,898	62,795
Interest receivable	1,382	325	337	80

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

31. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES (continued)

(b) Loans and advances to key management personnel (continued)

	Three-month period ended				Nine-month period ended			
	30 September 2020 KHR'000	30 September 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	30 September 2019 US\$	30 September 2020 KHR'000	30 September 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	30 September 2019 US\$
		(Reviewed but unaudited)		(Reviewed but unaudited)		(Reviewed but unaudited)		(Reviewed but unaudited)
Interest income	47,983	8,012	11,718	1,961	118,496	23,210	29,029	5,686

Loans and advances to key management personnel are secured and having interest rate of 9.4% to 12% per annum.

(c) Account receivables from related parties

	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2020	2019	2020	2019
	KHR'000	KHR'000	US\$	US\$
Account receivables from related company	1,138,372	4,798,731	277,652	1,177,603

(d) Account payables to related parties

	30 September	31 December	30 September	31 December
	2020	2019	2020	2019
	KHR'000	KHR'000	US\$	US\$
Account payables to related company	189,092		46,120	

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

31. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES (continued)

(e) Deposits from related parties

	30 September 2020 KHR'000	31 December 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	31 December 2019 US\$
Shareholders	44,676	115,308	10,897	28,296
Board of directors	647,650	687,448	157,963	168,699
Key management personnel	4,674,206	2,082,745	1,140,049	511,103
Related company	41,714	1,599,874	10,174	392,607
	5,408,246	4,485,375	1,319,083	1,100,705
Interest payable	54,707	26,425	13,343	6,484

	Three-month period ended				Nine-month period ended			
	30 September 30 September<			30 September 2020 KHR'000	30 September 30 \$ 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	30 September 2019 US\$	
		(Reviewed but unaudited)		(Reviewed but unaudited)		(Reviewed but unaudited)		(Reviewed but unaudited)
Interest expense	19,898	81,510	4,859	19,943	187,763	145,429	45,997	35,926

Annual interest rates during the period are as follows:

	30 September 2020	31 December 2019
Shareholders	3.00%	5.00%
Board of directors	3.00% – 8.75%	5.00% – 8.75%
Key management personnel	3.00% – 9.00%	5.00% – 9.25%
Related company	3.00%	5.00%

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

31. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES (continued)

(f) Transactions with related parties

	Three-month period ended				Nine-month period ended			
	30 September 2020 KHR'000	30 September 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	30 September 2019 US\$	30 September 2020 KHR'000	30 September 2019 KHR'000		30 September 2019 US\$
		(Reviewed but unaudited)		(Reviewed but unaudited)		(Reviewed but unaudited)		(Reviewed but unaudited)
1. Incomes from relation	ted company:							
Rental income Management fee	2,457	2,452	600	600	7,348	7,286	1,800	1,800
income	14,996		3,662		44,841	4,943	10,985	1,221
	17,453	2,452	4,262	600	52,189	12,229	12,785	3,021
2. Expenses to relate	ed companies:							
Purchase of assets for financial leasing								
products	180,344	-	44,040	-	2,298,370	-	563,050	-
License fees IT consultancy and support	142,850	20,672	34,884	5,058	467,483	20,475	114,523	5,058
fees	101,392	2,971	24,760	727	307,403	8,825	75,307	2180
	424,586	23,643	103,684	5,785	3,073,256	29,300	752,880	7,238

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

31. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES (continued)

(g) Key management compensation

	Nine-month period ended				
	30 September 2020 KHR'000	30 September 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2020 US\$	30 September 2019 US\$	
		(Reviewed but unaudited)		(Reviewed but unaudited)	
Directors' fees Salaries and other benefits to key	488,358	506,360	119,637	125,089	
management	6,072,921	2,891,459	1,487,732	714,293	
	6,561,279	3,397,819	1,607,369	839,382	

32. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

This note provides an update on the judgements and estimates made by the Company in determining the fair values of the financial instruments since the last annual audited financial statements.

(a) Fair value hierarchy

To provide an indication about the reliability of the inputs used in determining fair value, the Company classifies its financial instruments into the three levels prescribed under the accounting standards. An explanation of each level follows underneath the table.

The following table presents the Company's financial assets measured and recognised at fair value at 30 September 2020 and 31 December 2019 on a recurring basis:

	Level 1 KHR'000	Level 2 KHR'000	Level 3 KHR'000	Total KHR'000
As at 30 September 2020 Financial assets Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI)				
Equity securities			61,500	61,500
Total financial assets	<u> </u>		61,500	61,500
In US\$ equivalent			15,000	15,000
As at 31 December 2019 Financial assets Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI)				
Equity securities			61,125	61,125
Total financial assets			61,125	61,125
In US\$ equivalent		-	15,000	15,000

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

32. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

(a) Fair value hierarchy (continued)

Level 1: The fair value of financial instruments traded in active markets (such as publicly traded derivatives and equity securities) is based on quoted market prices at the end of the reporting period. The quoted market price used for financial assets held by the Company is the current bid price. These instruments are included in level 1.

Level 2: The fair value of financial instruments that are not traded in an active market (for example, over-the-counter derivatives) is determined using valuation techniques which maximise the use of observable market data and rely as little as possible on entity-specific estimates. If all significant inputs required to fair value an instrument are observable, the instrument is included in level 2.

Level 3: If one or more of the significant inputs is not based on observable market data, the instrument is included in level 3. This is the case for unlisted equity securities.

(b) Fair value measurements using significant unobservable inputs (level 3)

The unlisted equity securities are the investment in Credit Bureau Cambodia ("CBC") to be measured at fair value through other comprehensive income as they are not held for trading and the Company has irrevocably elected at initial recognition to recognise as the financial assets at FVOCI. These are the strategic investments and the Company considers this classification to be more relevant.

The fair value of FVOCI have been determined based on present values and the discount rate used were adjusted for counterparty or own credit risk.

There is no gain/loss recognised in other comprehensive income due to fair value approximate the carrying amount. There is no loss allowance for this FVOCI at 30 September 2020.

(c) Financial instruments not measured at fair value

As at the balance sheet date, the fair values of financial instruments of the Company approximate their carrying amounts.

The estimated fair values are based on the following methodologies and assumptions:

(i) Deposits and placements with the central bank and banks

The carrying amounts of deposits and placements with the central bank and banks approximate their fair values, since these accounts consist mostly of current, savings and short-term deposits.

(ii) Loans and advances to customers

For fixed rate loans with remaining period to maturity of less than one year, the carrying amounts are generally reasonable estimates of their fair values.

For fixed rate loans with remaining period to maturity of one year and above, fair values are estimated by discounting the estimated future cash flows using a current lending rate as the prevailing market rates of loans with similar credit risks and maturities have been assessed as insignificantly different to the contractual lending rates. As a result, the fair value of non-current loan and advances to customers might approximate to their carrying value as reporting date.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

32. FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENT OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

(c) Financial instruments not measured at fair value (continued)

(iii) Deposits from customers

The fair value of deposits from customers with maturities of less than one year approximate their carrying values due to the relatively short maturity of these instruments. The fair value of deposits from customers with remaining maturities of one year or more are expected to approximate their carrying amount due to the Company offered similar interest rate of the instrument with similar maturities and terms.

(iv) Lease liabilities

The estimated fair value of lease liabilities with maturities of less than one year approximate the carrying values. For other lease liabilities with maturities of one year or more, the fair values are estimated based on discounted cash flows using prevailing market rates of incremental borrowings.

(v) Other financial assets and other financial liabilities

The carrying amounts of other financial assets and other financial liabilities are assumed to approximate their fair values as these items are not materially sensitive to the shift in market interest rates.

(vi) Borrowings and subordinated debts

Borrowings and subordinated debts issued are not quoted in active market and their fair value approximate their carrying amount.

(vii) Debt securities

The estimated fair value of debt securities is generally based on quoted and observable market prices at the date of statement of financial position. They are not presently traded. The estimated fair values of debt securities are approximate their carrying values based on estimated future cash flows using prevailing market rates.

33. ADJUSTMENT OF PRIOR PERIOD BALANCES

Certain comparative figures have been restated to correct accounting treatment. Details of the adjustments and restatements are as follows.

1. Loans and advances

Banks and financial institutions are required to compute regulatory provisions, according to Prakas No. B7-017-344 dated 1 December 2017 and Circular No. B7-018-001 dated 16 February 2018 on credit risk classification and provisions on impairment. If the accumulated regulatory provision is higher than the accumulated impairment based on CIFRS 9, the 'topping up' will be recorded as regulatory reserves presented under equity. The reserve is subsequently reversed (up to zero) should the accumulated regulatory provision equal or be lower than accumulated impairment based on CIFRS 9. The regulatory reserve is set aside as a buffer, is non-distributable, is not allowed to be included in the net worth calculation.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

33. ADJUSTMENT OF PRIOR PERIOD BALANCES (continued)

1. Loans and advances (continued)

The accumulated regulatory provision was higher than accumulated impairment based on CIFRS 9, the topping up is correctly recorded as regulatory reserves presented under equity as at 30 September 2019. However, the Company recognised loss allowances based on regulatory provision instead of impairment based on CIFRS 9 for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2019 which overstated the loans and advances. As a result, the Company restated loans and advances and credit impairment expenses of KHR 1,573,369 thousand and KHR 4,149,176 thousand for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2020.

2. Income tax

Refer to Note 29, the Company is entitled to 50% reduction on tax on profit (20%) for the year ended 31 December 2019. For the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2019, the Company's income tax liabilities were reported at 20% tax rate instead of 10% tax rate. Therefore, the reported income tax liabilities and income tax expense for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2019 are overstated by the impact of 50% reduction on tax on profit and income tax from prior period adjustment on loans and advances. The Company made an adjustment for restatement of its income tax liabilities and income tax expense of KHR 4,044,395 thousand and KHR 13,482,988 thousand for the three-month and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2019.

	30 September 2019 KHR'000	Adjustment KHR'000	30 September 2019 KHR'000	30 September 2019 US\$
	(Previously reported)		(Restated)	(Restated)
Condensed interim statement of financial position (extract) Loans and advances at amortised				
cost	2,762,130,709	12,533,945	2,774,664,654	677,573,786
Total assets	3,630,979,870	12,533,945	3,643,513,815	889,746,963
Current income tax liabilities	24,869,201	(14,764,525)	10,104,676	2,467,564
Total liabilities	3,137,530,583	(14,764,525)	3,122,766,058	762,580,234
Retained earnings	146,122,827	27,298,470	173,421,297	42,931,925
Total equity	493,449,287	27,298,470	520,747,757	127,166,729
Total equity and liabilities	3,630,979,870	12,533,945	3,643,513,815	889,746,963

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

33. ADJUSTMENT OF PRIOR PERIOD BALANCES (continued)

	Three-month period ended				
	30 September	• • • • •		30 September	
	2019 KHR'000	Adjustment KHR'000	2019 KHR'000	2019	
	(Previously			US\$_	
	reported)		(Restated)	(Restated)	
Condensed interim statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income (extract)					
Credit impairment losses	(4,634,157)	1,573,369	(3,060,788)	(748,908)	
Net other operating income	(2,942,829)	1,573,369	(1,369,460)	(335,077)	
Profit before income tax	42,898,766	1,573,369	44,472,135	10,881,365	
Income tax expense	(9,863,349)	5,325,932	(4,537,417)	(1,110,207)	
Profit for the period	33,035,417	6,899,301	39,934,718	9,771,158	
Other comprehensive income: Items that will not reclassified to profit or loss					
Currency translation differences				(915,981)	
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax	33,035,417	6,899,301	39,934,718	8,855,177	
Total comprehensive income for the period					
Profit attributable to: Owners of the Company	33,035,417	6,899,301	39,934,718	9,771,158	
Total comprehensive income attributable to:					
Owners of the Company	33,035,417	6,899,301	39,934,718	8,855,177	

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM FINANCIAL INFORMATION FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2020

33. ADJUSTMENT OF PRIOR PERIOD BALANCES (continued)

30 September 2019 KHR'00030 September 2019 KHR'00030 September 2019 2019 KHR'00030 September 2019 2019 KHR'000Condensed interim statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income (extract) Credit impairment losses(14,160,916)4,149,176(10,011,740)(2,473,256)Net other operating income(9,227,198)4,149,176(5,078,022)(1,254,452)Profit before income tax118,903,0494,149,176123,052,22530,398,276Income tax expense(26,743,322)14,764,525(11,978,797)(2,959,189)Profit for the period92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42827,439,087Other comprehensive income: Items that will not reclassified to profit or loss(2,078,052)Other comprehensive income period, net of tax period92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42825,361,035Profit attributable to: Owners of the Company92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42827,439,087Total comprehensive income attributable to: Owners of the Company92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42827,439,087Total comprehensive income attributable to: Owners of the Company92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42825,361,035Other comprehensive income attributable to: Owners of the Company92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42825,361,035Other soft the Company92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42825,361,035		Nine-month period ended				
$\frac{\text{KHR'000}}{(Previously} reported) \frac{\text{KHR'000}}{(Restated)} \frac{\text{KHR'000}}{(Restated)} \frac{\text{US}}{(Restated)}$ Condensed interim statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income (extract) Credit impairment losses (14,160,916) 4,149,176 (10,011,740) (2,473,256) (1,254,452) (1,256,123) (1,254,452) (1,254,45			A			
(Previously reported)(Restated)Condensed interim statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income (extract)(14,160,916)(10,011,740)(2,473,256)Credit impairment losses(14,160,916)(14,149,176)(10,011,740)(2,473,256)Net other operating income(9,227,198)(149,176)(5,078,022)(1,254,452)Profit before income tax118,903,049(149,176)123,052,22530,398,276Income tax expense(26,743,322)14,764,525(11,978,797)(2,959,189)Profit for the period92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42827,439,087Other comprehensive income: items that will not reclassified to profit or loss(2,078,052)Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42825,361,035Total comprehensive income for the period92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42827,439,087Total comprehensive income attributable to:92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42827,439,087						
reported)(Restated)(Restated)Condensed interim statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income (extract)(14,160,916)4,149,176(10,011,740)(2,473,256)Net other operating income(9,227,198)4,149,176(5,078,022)(1,254,452)Profit before income tax118,903,0494,149,176123,052,22530,398,276Income tax expense(26,743,322)14,764,525(11,978,797)(2,959,189)Profit for the period92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42827,439,087Other comprehensive income: Iterns that will not reclassified to profit or loss						
profit or loss and other comprehensive income (extract) (14,160,916) 4,149,176 (10,011,740) (2,473,256) Net other operating income (9,227,198) 4,149,176 (5,078,022) (1,254,452) Profit before income tax 118,903,049 4,149,176 123,052,225 30,398,276 Income tax expense (26,743,322) 14,764,525 (11,978,797) (2,959,189) Profit for the period 92,159,727 18,913,701 111,073,428 27,439,087 Other comprehensive income: Items that will not reclassified to profit or loss - - (2,078,052) Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax 92,159,727 18,913,701 111,073,428 25,361,035 Total comprehensive income for the period 92,159,727 18,913,701 111,073,428 27,439,087 Total comprehensive income attributable to: 92,159,727 18,913,701 111,073,428 27,439,087		reported)		(Restated)	(Restated)	
Net other operating income (9,227,198) 4,149,176 (5,078,022) (1,254,452) Profit before income tax 118,903,049 4,149,176 123,052,225 30,398,276 Income tax expense (26,743,322) 14,764,525 (11,978,797) (2,959,189) Profit for the period 92,159,727 18,913,701 111,073,428 27,439,087 Other comprehensive income: Items that will not reclassified to profit or loss - - (2,078,052) Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax 92,159,727 18,913,701 111,073,428 25,361,035 Total comprehensive income attributable to: 92,159,727 18,913,701 111,073,428 27,439,087	profit or loss and other					
Profit before income tax 118,903,049 4,149,176 123,052,225 30,398,276 Income tax expense (26,743,322) 14,764,525 (11,978,797) (2,959,189) Profit for the period 92,159,727 18,913,701 111,073,428 27,439,087 Other comprehensive income: Items that will not reclassified to profit or loss - - (2,078,052) Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax 92,159,727 18,913,701 111,073,428 25,361,035 Total comprehensive income for the period 92,159,727 18,913,701 111,073,428 27,439,087 Total comprehensive income for the period 92,159,727 18,913,701 111,073,428 27,439,087 Total comprehensive income for the attributable to: 92,159,727 18,913,701 111,073,428 27,439,087	Credit impairment losses	(14,160,916)	4,149,176	(10,011,740)	(2,473,256)	
Income tax expense(26,743,322)14,764,525(11,978,797)(2,959,189)Profit for the period92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42827,439,087Other comprehensive income: Items that will not reclassified to profit or loss(2,078,052)Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42825,361,035Total comprehensive income for the period92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42825,361,035Profit attributable to: Owners of the Company92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42827,439,087	Net other operating income	(9,227,198)	4,149,176	(5,078,022)	(1,254,452)	
Profit for the period92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42827,439,087Other comprehensive income: Items that will not reclassified to profit or loss	Profit before income tax	118,903,049	4,149,176	123,052,225	30,398,276	
Other comprehensive income: Items that will not reclassified to profit or loss Currency translation differences Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax 92,159,727 18,913,701 111,073,428 25,361,035 Total comprehensive income for the period Profit attributable to: Owners of the Company 92,159,727 18,913,701 111,073,428 27,439,087	Income tax expense	(26,743,322)	14,764,525	(11,978,797)	(2,959,189)	
Items that will not reclassified to profit or loss	Profit for the period	92,159,727	18,913,701	111,073,428	27,439,087	
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42825,361,035Total comprehensive income for the period92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42825,361,035Profit attributable to: Owners of the Company92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42827,439,087Total comprehensive income attributable to:92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42827,439,087	Items that will not reclassified to profit or loss					
period, net of tax92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42825,361,035Total comprehensive income for the period92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42825,361,035Profit attributable to: Owners of the Company92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42827,439,087Total comprehensive income attributable to:92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42827,439,087			-		(2,078,052)	
the periodProfit attributable to: Owners of the Company92,159,72718,913,701111,073,42827,439,087Total comprehensive income attributable to:Easterna income attributable to:Easterna income attributable to:Easterna income attributable to:		92,159,727	18,913,701	111,073,428	25,361,035	
Owners of the Company 92,159,727 18,913,701 111,073,428 27,439,087 Total comprehensive income attributable to:						
Total comprehensive income attributable to:	Profit attributable to:					
attributable to:	Owners of the Company	92,159,727	18,913,701	111,073,428	27,439,087	
Owners of the Company 92,159,727 18,913,701 111,073,428 25,361,035						
	Owners of the Company	92,159,727	18,913,701	111,073,428	25,361,035	